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## Personal care assistant services. (continued)

If supervision of a personal care assistant by a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties, the supervision duties of the qualified professional are limited to only those recipients who requested the supervision.

In addition to the documentation requirements for personal care provider service records in state rule, a personal care provider must meet documentation requirements for shared services and must document the following in the health service record for each recipient sharing services:

- a) permission by the recipient or responsible party for the maximum number of shared services hours per week chosen by the recipient;
- b) permission by the recipient or responsible party for personal care assistant services provided outside the recipient's home;
- c) permission by the recipient or responsible party for others to receive shared services in the recipient's home;
- d) revocation by the recipient or responsible party of the shared service authorization, or the shared service to be provided to others in the recipient's home, or the shared services to be provided outside the recipient's home;
- e) if a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties, supervision of the shared personal care assistant services by the qualified professional, including the date, time of day, number of hours spent supervising the provision of shared services, whether the supervision was face-to-face or another method of supervision, changes in the recipient's condition, and shared services scheduling issues and recommendations;

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# 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

- f) if a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties, documentation by the qualified professional of telephone calls or other discussions with the personal care assistant regarding services being provided to the recipient; and
- g) daily documentation of the shared services provided by each identified personal care assistant including:
  - 1) the names of each recipient receiving share services together;
  - 2) the setting for the shared services, including the starting and ending times that the recipient received shared services; and
  - 3) notes by the personal care assistant regarding changes in the recipient's condition, problems that may arise from the sharing of services, scheduling issues, care issues, and other notes as required by the qualified professional, if a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties.

In order to receive shared services:

- a) the recipient or responsible party, in conjunction with the county public health nurse, must determine:
  - 1) whether shared services is an appropriate option based on the individual needs and preferences of the recipient; and
  - 2) the amount of shared services allocated as part of the overall authorization of personal care assistant services;
- b) the recipient or responsible party, in conjunction with the supervising qualified professional (if a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties), must arrange the setting and grouping of shared services based on

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### 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

the individual needs and preferences of the recipients;

- c) the recipient or responsible party, and the supervising qualified professional (if a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties), must consider and document in the recipient's health service record:
  - the additional qualifications needed by the personal care assistant to provide care to several recipients in the same setting;
  - 2) the additional training and supervision needed by the personal care assistant to ensure that the needs of the recipient are appropriately and safely met. If supervision by a qualified professional is requested by any one of the recipients or responsible parties, the provider must provide on-site supervision by a qualified professional within the first 14 days of shared services, and monthly thereafter;
  - 3) the setting in which the shared services will be provided;
  - 4) the ongoing monitoring and evaluation of the effectiveness and appropriateness of the service and process used to make changes in service or setting; and
  - 5) a contingency plan that accounts for absence of the recipient in a shared services setting due to illness or other circumstances and staffing contingencies.
- The following personal care assistant services are covered under medical assistance as personal care assistant services:
  - a) services and supports that assist in accomplishing activities of daily living. "Activities of daily living" include eating, toileting, grooming,

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#### 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

dressing, bathing, transferring, mobility, and positioning;

- b) services and supports that assist in accomplishing instrumental activities of daily living.
   "Instrumental activities of daily living" include meal planning and preparation, managing finances, shopping for food, clothing and other essential items, performing essential household chores, communication by telephone and other media, and participating in the community;
- c) services and supports that assist in health-related functions through hands-on assistance, supervision, and cuing. "Health-related functions" means services that can be delegated or assigned by a licensed health care professional to be performed by a personal care assistant. These are provided under the supervision of a qualified professional or the direction of the recipient's physician; and
- d) redirection and intervention for behavior including observation and monitoring.
- The following services are **not covered** under medical assistance as personal care assistant services:
  - a) health services provided and billed by a provider who is not an enrolled personal care provider;
  - b) personal care assistant services that are provided by the recipient's spouse, legal guardian, parent of a recipient under age 18, or the recipient's responsible party;
  - personal care assistant services that are provided by the recipient's adult child or sibling, or the adult recipient's parent, unless these relatives meet one of the hardship criteria, below, and receive a waiver from the Department. As of July 1, 2000, any of these relatives who are also guardians or conservators of adult

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### 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

recipients, when the guardians or conservators are not the owner of the recipient's personal care provider organization, are included in this list.

The hardship waiver criteria are:

- the relative resigns from a part-time
  or full-time job to provide personal
  care for the recipient;
- the relative goes from a full-time job
  to a part-time job with less
  compensation to provide personal care
  for the recipient;
- the relative takes a leave of absence
  without pay to provide personal care
  for the recipient;
- 4) the relative incurs substantial expenses by providing personal care for the recipient; or
- because of labor conditions, special language needs, or intermittent hours of care needed, the relative is needed in order to provide an adequate number of qualified personal care assistants to meet the medical needs of the recipient.
- d) C effective July 1, 1996, services provided by a foster care provider of a recipient who cannot direct his or her own care, unless a county or state case manager visits the recipient as needed, but not less than every six months, to monitor the health and safety of the recipient and to ensure the goals of the care plan are met;
- e) d) services provided by the residential or program license holder in a residence for more than four persons;

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## 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

- f) e) services that are the responsibility of a
  residential or program license holder under the
  terms of a service agreement and administrative
  rules;
- g) f) sterile procedures;
- h) g) giving of injections of fluids into veins, muscles, or skin;
- i) h) homemaker services that are not an integral
  part of a personal care assistant service;
- j) i) home maintenance or chore services;
- personal care assistant services when the
  number of foster care residents is greater than
  four;
- m) k) personal care assistant services when other,
  more cost-effective, medically appropriate
  services are available;
- n) 1) services not specified as covered under medical
  assistance as personal care assistant services;
- effective January 1, 1996, assessments by personal care provider organizations or by independently enrolled registered nurses;
- effective July 1, 1996, services when the responsible party is an employee of, or under contract with, or has any direct or indirect financial relationship with the personal care provider or personal care assistant, unless case management is provided (applies to foster care settings);
- effective January 1, 1996, personal care assistant services that are not in the service plan;

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# 26. Personal care assistant services. (continued)

home care services to a recipient who is
eligible for Medicare covered home care
services (including hospice), if elected by the
recipient, or any other insurance held by the
recipient;

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- s) q) services to other members of the recipient's household;
- any home care service included in the daily rate of the community-based residential facility where the recipient resides;
- $\frac{u)}{s}$  personal care assistant services that are not ordered by the physician; or
- $\frac{v}{t}$  services not authorized by the commissioner or the commissioner's designee.